PSA 2026-1377

CRNA GORA 2026

EXHIBITION DETAILS (PART A)

Chair: **Aleksandar Bogojevic (Montenegro)**
Email: office@photoclubmontenegro.com
Entries accepted via website: https://photoclubmontenegro.com Click on "ENTRY FORM"

SECTIONS AND THEMES

Five Sections and One Salon– All Digital

OPEN COLOUR	(color only)	PIDC
OPEN MONOCHROME	(monochrome only)	PIDM
WOMAN	(color only)	PIDC
LIFE	(color only)	PIDC
PORTRAIT	(monochrome only)	PIDM

FEES AND DISCOUNTS

- 1-3 sections = 18 EURO
- 4-5 sections = 20 EURO

Discount 10% for group more than 10 members
The entry fee can be paid through our website: https://photoclubmontenegro.com/
By PayPal ID to office@photoclubmontenegro.com

CALENDAR

Closing date:	**2026-12-10 UTC+00:00, Greenwich Mean**
All judging completed by:	2027-01-07
Score reports sent by:	2027-01-14
EDAS submitted by:	2027-02-08
Online Galleries posted by:	2027-01-28
Award/Catalog posted by:	2026-03-10
Status Page and Website availability until:	2027-12-10

JUDGES

VENIERO RUBBOLI	EFIAP/d3, AFI, BFI,	(Italy)
JELENA KENTERA		(Montenegro)
IVY CECEZ	EFIAP, PPSA	(Ireland)

AWARDS

The judges of the event will present the following awards
5 x PSA Gold Medals,
5 x Salon Gold e-certificates
5 x Salon Silver e-certificates
5 x Salon Bronze e-certificates
15 x Salon Honorable Mentions e-certificates
1 x DPA Badge for best author

- E-certificates will not be posted. Entrants are responsible for downloading and printing their e-certificates.
- All other Awards (Medals) will be posted.
- Ensure that the postal address you provide to the exhibition is correct in all respects. The Exhibition is not responsible for Customs Duties or Fees additional to postal costs for Award Medals and Ribbons in the country of arrival. Once dispatched if the package is undeliverable or refused by the entrant, it will not be reposted unless delivery fees are paid by the entrant.
- The organizer is required to adjust the number of awards based on the total number of entrants

CATALOG

PDF downloadable from web site by participants. https://photoclubmontenegro.com/

RESULT

Result can be downloaded from the website and individual scorecards will be emailed.

DIGITAL ENTRY-REQUIREMENTS

Entrants must fill out an Online Entry Form on the official website and submit entries online: https://photoclubmontenegro.com/

- Title of each image cannot exceed 35 characters. Titles do not need to be translated to English but must be given in English characters.
- Photos must be in JPEG format, dimensions no more than 1920 pixels horizontal width by no more than 1080 pixels vertical height at 300 dpi, JPEG compression value 7-12. Maximum file size is 2 Mb. Please note, portrait aspect images must be no more than 1080 pixels vertically.
- Exhibitions are not allowed to resize oversized images. In such cases the entrant is required to resubmit their entry with properly sized images.

JUDGING METHOD

- Judging is to take place remotely.
- Equipment to be used will be color-calibrated and images will be displayed at exactly 100% of their resolution.
- An award session will be held on-line by the judges viewing the images together.
- Distribution of images shall be in the same round order as submitted by the entrant, but they shall not appear to the judges' consecutively.
- At no stage will exhibition software allow a judge to view all the entrant's images together.
- Target Acceptance Range: 25 - 30%

EXHIBITION REQUIREMENTS (PART B)

Applicable Rules: This exhibition will be conducted in accordance with the rules of the PSA.

Entry Requirements: This exhibition is open to everyone; however, an entry may be rejected when the exhibition chair believes the entry does not conform to PSA exhibition rules and these Conditions of Entry. Membership in any photographic organization is not required. Neither awards nor acceptances will be granted to any entrant who is on the PSA Penalties List for Ethics Violation, and entry fees are

not refundable in these circumstances. Throughout this document, *entrant*, *author* and *photographer* are used interchangeably, and each term refers to the person who is the original creator of a submitted image. Entrants are required to submit their own entries with properly sized images.

PSA Star Ratings: To receive star ratings credit from PSA, entrants must provide their names and country exactly the same way in each exhibition. Aliases are not permitted. Please contact PSA in the event of a name change or relocation to another country. Using one's name differently in different exhibitions exposes the entrant to the risk that many of their acceptances may not be recognized in PSA Star records.

Reproduction: Entrants grant sponsors free reproduction rights for exhibition-related media, including low- resolution web posting. Entries will not be accepted from entrants who restrict reproduction rights. PSA may request specific permission for educational use under mutually agreed terms. If an image violates PSA's exhibition rules or its Ethics Policy, PSA may reproduce the image without permission for educational purposes or to illustrate rule violations, with the entrant's name withheld. Neither PSA nor the exhibition assumes liability for copyright misuse.

Re-use of accepted images: Any image that has been accepted in this exhibition, past or present, may not be entered again in the same division star ratings class in any future instances of this exhibition. It may be entered in any other PSA recognized exhibitions but **must always have the same title**. Re-titling in another language is not allowed.

Entry: An entry consists of up to 4 images per section, with each image limited to 20 total acceptances per star path. Identical or similar images are prohibited within the same exhibition, and if similar images are uploaded, all will be disqualified across all sections. While similar images may be entered in different exhibitions, they may later be disallowed during star/diamond/galaxy application reviews. Similar images are those which are practically equivalent, as defined on the page available at https://psa-services.org/ES/#entrants . To avoid disappointment, do not enter images that are practically equivalent. Watermarks, copyright text or any other visible markings are prohibited.

Titles:

- Each image requires a unique name that contains a maximum of 35 characters.
- Each title is to be used consistently across all PSA exhibitions, without variations introduced by typographic errors or punctuation.
- Nothing in the image title can identify the photographer.
- A title should be an interpretive or meaningful title that transforms a visual document into a deliberate artistic statement. Titles entered as file numbers such as IMG_6608, DSC-76499 or in any other camera file format are prohibited.
- Meaningful Titles may be followed by numbers, for example, Ballet Dancer 34.
- Titles may use Latin1 or Latin2 character sets which allow diacritical marks (é, ñ, ü, ą, ę, ś, etc), however non-Latin writing systems (العربية, русский, ελληνικά, 中文, カタカナ, □ □ □ □ □ □ □) may cause problems in Catalogs, Galleries and Star applications.
- Color and Monochrome images from the same capture that share substantial pictorial content in common will be considered the same image and must be given the same title.

Protection of Entrants' Personal information: By entering this exhibition, you agree to comply with PSA rules and policies, and consent to the exhibition chair and recognized organizations holding and processing your personal details for exhibition purposes, and accept that your participation status (name, country, sections/photos entered) and results will be made public in status lists, galleries, and catalogs.

Target Acceptance Range:

- The acceptance target range will be no more than 30% in each section except 3D, which cannot

be more than 45%.

- No image may receive more than one individual award in a section of any salon. In circuits an image may receive an award in different salon sections.
- The organizer is required to adjust the number of awards based on the total number of acceptances.
- For sections with more than 250 images, no more than 20% of the acceptances can receive awards, and for sections with 250 images or less the chair will allow a maximum of 11 awards.

SUBJECT MATTER AND DEFINITIONS

While the following section provides summaries of PSA definitions, entrants must refer to the PSA website for the authoritative definitions for each Division:
https://psaphotoworldwide.org/page/exhibitions

Image Creation and Authorship

Summary: All submitted images must be entirely the photographer's original work, including post-processing, with every pictorial element captured by the submitting photographer. Images must not incorporate or present other artists' work as the photographer's own, in whole or in part (clip art, stock images, replacement skies, photos of others' artwork, AI-generated content, etc). The term *author* refers to the person who is the original creator of a submitted image; photographers may own the rights to use purchased content, however authorship requires that all visual elements in the submitted photograph be personally created by the photographer. Photographers must retain copyright ownership of all visual elements contained within any submitted image, including composites. A violation of this rule constitutes plagiarism, a serious PSA ethics offense.

Artificial Intelligence

Summary: Recognizing the rapid evolution of AI software, this rule is subject to change. For the latest rules, consult the AI Statement on PSA's website. AI photo editing tools which enhance, adjust, or intelligently modify what was already captured in your photograph are permitted, provided they use only visual information already present in your photograph. *Outpainting tools* (generative fill) which allow you to expand a cropped image using a context- aware extension of the original photo are permitted, unless restricted by the Division's definition. Other *generative AI* tools that generate new synthetic visual content based on external image data not originally present in the author's photograph are prohibited, regardless of how small the edited area. Any person who violates this AI rule shall be banned from PSA exhibitions for a period ranging from 3 years to permanent exclusion. See additional AI notes in the editing matrix below.

Subject Matter

Summary: PSA's fundamental rule prioritizes animal welfare over photography, prohibiting baiting with live creatures, nest disturbance, endangering subjects, or depicting feeding of live prey to captive animals. Aerial photography must not disturb individuals or animals and must comply with local regulations. The images must comply with the division and section definitions listed on the PSA website; images that do not comply will be disqualified by the judges. Participation in PSA exhibitions is conditional on entrants accepting these policies.

Color versus Monochrome (Black and White)

Within photography an image is either monochrome or color; there is no third option.

- A **Color** image is defined by the presence of more than a single color or hue. If an image is treated with two or more colors in any manner or any amount (spot coloring, duotone, etc), it is a color image.
- A **monochrome** image is defined by the presence of exactly one color or hue; it can display unlimited variations in that single color's intensity, tints, and shades but may not include additional colors (partial toning, split-toning, spot coloring, etc). **Black and white** images (also referred to as **grayscale**) are considered monochrome, though technically they are achromatic images which may span the full tonal range from black to white. **Monochrome images may not be entered in color sections of PPD or PID**.

Pictorial Image Division (PID) Definition
https://psaphotoworldwide.org/page/division-definitions#pid
Summary: PID allows open photography with no subject or editing technique restrictions, other than those listed in the PSA guidelines that apply to all Divisions (i.e. authorship, AI, etc). The division includes both unrestricted open sections and themed sections with specific definitions to guide judges and participants. PID includes 2 Star paths: color and mono.

Woman Definition (PIDC) Color Only
This category of woman, the closest definition of the Woman section, photography where the only condition is that the subject is female.

Life Definition (PIDC) Color Only
The closest definition of Life photos, pictures of everyday life on which depict people, events, phenomena - Life itself

Portrait Definition (PIDM) Monochrome Only
Our definition of the Portrait section: a photograph of a person or group of people who are aware they are being photographed.

MATRIX OF EDITING TECHNIQUES (2026) **permitted [✓] prohibited [X] no restrictions [NR]**	reality divisions				
	ND	**PTD**	**PJD**	**3DD**	**PID/PPD**
a) Cropping, straightening and perspective correction.	✓	✓	✓	NR	NR
b) Removing or correcting elements added by the camera or lens (dust spots, noise, chromatic aberration, lens distortion).	✓	✓	✓	NR	NR
c) Global and selective adjustments such as brightness, hue, saturation and contrast to restore the appearance of the original scene.	✓	✓	✓	NR	NR
d) Complete conversion of color images to monochrome grayscale.	✓	✓	✓	NR	NR
e) Using **permitted AI-enhanced editing** (see Note 1 below).	✓	✓	✓	NR	NR
f) Image stitching – combining multiple images with overlapping fields of view that are taken consecutively (panoramas).	✓	✓	✓	NR	NR
g) Blending of multiple images of the same subject and combining them in camera or with software (exposure blending or focus stacking).	✓	✓	X	NR	NR
h) Combining images (2-4), each with a small white border on a single image that depicts a progression of events or related activity.	X	X	✓	NR	NR
i) Adding, deleting or moving pictorial elements of which you **ARE** the author.	X	X	X	NR	NR
j) Removing, adding, or changing any part of an image, except for cropping and straightening.	X	X	X	NR	NR
k) Blurring or darkening parts of the image to hide pictorial elements, or adding a noticeable (dark or light) vignette during editing.	X	X	X	NR	NR
l) All color conversions other than to monochrome grayscale.	X	X	X	NR	NR
m) Conversion of parts of an image to monochrome, or partial toning, desaturation or over-saturation of color.	X	X	X	NR	NR
n) Using **prohibited AI-enhanced editing** (see note 2 below).	X	X	X	X	X
o) Adding pictorial elements of which you **ARE NOT** the author, such as sky, background, people, animals, etc. Refer to the PSA statement on Image Creation and Authorship.	X	X	X	X	X
p) Adding a watermark, copyright or any similar visible markings.	X	X	X	X	X

Notes: Understanding which techniques are prohibited is crucial to avoiding low scores, disqualification and potential penalties. Always refer to the PSA website for the complete and current rules and definitions governing exhibitions: https://psaphotoworldwide.org/page/exhibitions

1. **Permitted AI-enhanced editing:** includes editing tools that perform transformations, enhancements, or corrections based exclusively on the existing pixel data captured in the author's original photograph without introducing externally-sourced content.
2. **Prohibited AI editing:** includes any AI-assisted processes for synthetic image generation that incorporate external image data, visual elements, textures, objects, or scenes not originally present in the author's photograph are prohibited.

Non-compliance: PSA reserves the right to investigate complaints, void acceptances, impose penalties, and add violators to the shared Penalty List.

- Chairs or judges may request raw/unedited files to verify compliance and authorship; for composite images, all component files are required;
- Non-cooperation with investigations results in penalties.

Participating in this exhibition constitutes automatic agreement to these terms. Entrants are requested to read the PSA's Ethics Policy and statements on Subject Matter and AI for compliance guidelines. https://psa-services.org/ES/#entrants

RECOGNITION STATEMENT

The sponsors of this International Exhibition of Photography have been awarded Recognition by the Photographic Society of America (PSA). PSA, although it has provided recognition, is neither a sponsor nor directly involved in the operation of this exhibition.

Valid acceptances received by PSA Members in recognized sections of this exhibition are eligible for PSA Star Ratings, listing in the world-wide PSA *Who's Who of Photography* and credited towards the PSA Distinctions.

PSA is a non-profit organization promoting the advancement of photography in all its forms to novice, amateur and professional photographers worldwide. For information on membership and the many services and activities of PSA, contact:

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